

Contents–Volume 94

January through December 2023

JANUARY 2023

EDITORIAL

- 1 Farewell and Welcome!**
F. Bonato

PRESIDENT'S PAGE

- 2 Prepping for New Orleans**
S. Northrup

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 3 Cabin Pressure Altitude Effect on Acceleration Atelectasis After Agile Flight Breathing 60% Oxygen**
H. Tank, G. Kennedy, R. Pollock, P. Hodkinson, R-A. Sheppard-Hickey, J. Woolford, N. D. C. Green, and A. Stevenson
- 11 Aviation Decompression Sickness in Aerospace and Hyperbaric Medicine**
C. J. Kutz, I. J. Kirby, I. R. Grover, and H. L. Tanaka
- 18 Test Pilot and Airline Pilot Differences in Facing Unexpected Events**
Y. Zheng, Y. Lu, Y. Jie, Z. Zhao, S. Fu

REVIEW ARTICLES

- 25 Spaceflight Maximum Allowable Concentrations for Ethyl Acetate**
E. S. Williams and V. E. Ryder
- 34 Performance Risks During Surface Extravehicular Activity and Potential Mitigation Using Multimodal Displays**
J. Y. Zhang and A. P. Anderson

SHORT COMMUNICATION

- 42 Measuring Arterial Oxygen Saturation Using Wearable Devices Under Varying Conditions**
E. L. Hearn, J. Byford, C. Wolfe, C. Agyei, P. D. Hodkinson, R. D. Pollock, and T. G. Smith

CASE REPORT

- 48 Implantable Collamer Lens Use in a Spaceflight Participant During Short Duration Spaceflight**
C. R. Gibson, T. H. Mader, W. Lipsky, D. M. Brown, R. Jennings, J. Law, A. Sargsyn, T. Brunstetter, S. N. Danilchev, and Y. Maezawa

FEATURES

- 51 This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: January—W. W. Dalitsch III**

ASSOCIATION NEWS

- 52 In Memoriam**
52 AsMA in the News

FEBRUARY 2023

PRESIDENT'S PAGE

- 53 American Heart Month**
S. Northrup

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 54 A Comparison Between Three Computer-Based Cone Specific Color Vision Tests**
J. Lovell and J. Rabin
- 59 Cardiorespiratory Responses to Voluntary Hyperventilation During Normobaric Hypoxia**
A. Haddon, J. Kanhai, O. Nako, T. G. Smith, P. D. Hodkinson, and R. D. Pollock
- 66 Using Light to Facilitate Circadian Entrainment from Day to Night Flights**
N. L. Shattuck, P. Matsangas, J. Reily, M. McDonough, and K. B. Giles

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

- 74 Residual Sleepiness Risk in Aircrew Members with Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome**
J. Monin, E. Rebiere, G. Guiu, S. Bisconte, E. Perrier, and O. Manen
- 79 Voluntary Urinary Retention Effects on Cognitive Performance**
C. A. Griswold, K. A. Vento, and K. J. Blacker

CASE REPORTS

- 86 Abdominal Crunch Syndrome Creates a Diagnostic Challenge in Treating a Pilot with Acute Upper Abdominal Pain**
A. Kumar and S. Kaistha
- 90 Pharmacological Relief of Acute Urinary Retention in a Remote Environment**
J. Law and V. Cardy

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

- 94 Letter to the Editor re: In-Flight Medical Emergencies Management by Anesthetist-Intensivists and Emergency Physicians**

FEATURES

- 97 Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*J. Burchett*
- 100 This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: February**—*W. W. Dalitsch III*

MARCH 2023

PRESIDENT'S PAGE

- 101 Expanding Girls Awareness in Science and Engineering Month**
S. Northrup

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 102 Hypoxia Altitude Simulation and Reduction of Cerebral Oxygenation in COPD Patients**
L. Dehe, F. Hohendanner, E. Gültekin, G. Werth, A. Wutzler, and T. O. Bender
- 107 Typical Cockpit Ergonomics Influence on Cervical Motor Control in Healthy Young Male Adults**
U. Heggli, J. Swanenburg, L. Hofstetter, M. Häusler, P. Schweinhardt, and D. Bron
- 113 Temporary Incapacitation Rates and Permanent Loss of Medical License in Commercial Airline Pilots**
E. Hohmann and R. Pieterse

REVIEW ARTICLE

- 122 Extended Reality Applications for Space Health**
M. Ebnali, P. Paladugu, C. Miccile, S. H. Park, B. Burian, S. Yule, and R. D. Dias

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

- 131 A Regional Approach to Aviation Accident Analysis in Hawaii**
A. J. de Voogt and J. Brause
- 135 Lingering Altitude Effects During Piloting and Navigation in a Synthetic Cockpit**
J. Beer, B. Morse, T. Dart, S. Adler, and P. Sherman

FEATURES

- 142 This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: March**—*W. W. Dalitsch III*

AEROSPACE MEDICINE ASSOCIATION NEWS

- 143 Meet AMHP's New Editorial Assistant**
- 143 Fellows Scholarship Winners**
- 144 Member and FAA News**
- 144 Jet Companion Becomes a Corporate Member**

APRIL 2023

AsMA 93rd Annual Scientific Meeting Program and Abstract Issue
Sheraton New Orleans Hotel, New Orleans LA
May 21–25, 2023

- 145 President's Page**
- 146 Educational Objectives/Credit Hours**
- 147 Workshop Summaries**
- 148 2023 AsMA Annual Lectures**
- 149 Meeting Abstracts**
- 347 Index of Abstract Authors and Session Chairs**

AsMA Association Business (Black Bar)

- 352 Past Presidents of AsMA**
- 353 Council of AsMA**
- 354 Annual Meeting Chairs & Committees**
- 355 Aerospace Medical Association Staff**
- 355 Wing Board of Directors**
- 356 Minutes of the 2022 Business Meeting**
- 358 Bylaws of the Aerospace Medical Association**
- 364 Hotel Maps**
- CIII Program at a Glance**

MAY 2023**PRESIDENT'S PAGE**

- 367 Invitation to a Very Special Armstrong Lecture**
S. Northrup

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 368 Remains Containment Considerations for Death in Low-Earth Orbit**
T. Houser, K. N. Lindgren, E. L. Mazuchowski II, M. R. Barratt, D. C. Haines, M. Jayakody, R. S. Blue, J. A. Bytheway, and P. C. Stepaniak
- 377 Spatial Disorientation Scenarios for the AW159 Helicopter Within a Synthetic Training Environment**
A. J. R. Bushby and S. J. Gaydos
- 384 Gravitational Acceleration Test Results by Lifestyle and Physical Fitness of Air Force Cadets**
J-Y. Sung, I-K. Kim, and D-H. Jeong

REVIEW ARTICLE

- 389 Denosumab as a Pharmacological Countermeasure Against Osteopenia in Long Duration Spaceflight**
A. Rengel, V. Tran, and L. S. Toh

SHORT COMMUNICATION

- 396 Skin Pathology Prevalence in Deployed Fighter Aircrew Using Custom Molded Hearing Protection**
P. A. Strawbridge, L. W. Steinkraus, and R. M. Girsch

CASE REPORTS

- 400 Salzmann's Nodular Degeneration in a Pilot Applicant**
J. L. Thorgrimson and D. D. Hessert
- 404 Transient Facial Nerve Palsy in Aviation**
S. L. Bloch, J. Hertz, and M. Klokker

TECHNICAL NOTE

- 409 Cerebral Blood Flow Based Computer Modeling of G_z-Induced Effects**
K. Copeland and J. E. Whinnery

FEATURES

- 415 Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*J. J. Pavelites, A. J. Lee, and R. Ong*
- 419 This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: April**—*W. W. Dalitsch III*
- 420 This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: May**—*W. W. Dalitsch III*

JUNE 2023**PRESIDENT'S PAGE****421 A Call to Service***J. Dervay***RESEARCH ARTICLES****422 Pilots' Spatial Visualization Ability Assessment Based on Virtual Reality***M. Zhang, M. Wang, H. Feng, X. Liu, L. Zhai, X. Xu, and Z. Jin***429 Accuracy and Similarity of Team Situation Awareness in Simulated Air Combat***H. Mansikka, D. Harris, and K. Virtanen***437 Canadian Ultralight Accidents in Water (1990 to 2020)***C. MacDonald, C. Brooks, R. McGowan, and A. Rosberg***REVIEW ARTICLES****444 Human Physiological Limitations to Long-Term Spaceflight and Living in Space***L. H. Winkler***457 A Comprehensive Look Behind Team Composition for Long Duration Spaceflight***A. Gengeme, B. Simpson, G. G. De La Torre, T. L. Larose, and A. Diaz-Artiles***SHORT COMMUNICATION****466 Motorized 3D Ultrasound and Jugular Vein Dimension Measurement on the International Space Station***C. Patterson, D. K. Greaves, A. Robertson, R. Hughson, and P. L. Arbeille***CASE REPORTS****470 Tolerance of Centrifuge-Simulated Commercial Spaceflight in a Subject with Hemophilia A***I. A. Reeves, R. S. Blue, S. Auñon-Chancellor, M. F. Harrison, R. Shah, and W. E. Powers***475 Heart Rate Variability of a Student Pilot During Flight Training***G. Li Volsi, I. P. Monte, A. Aruta, A. Gulizzi, A. Libra, S. Mirulla, G. Panebianco, G. Patti, F. Quattrocchi, V. Bellantone, W. Castorina, S. Arcifa, and F. Papale***TECHNICAL NOTES****480 A Flight Helmet-Attached Force Gauge for Measuring Isometric Neck Muscle Strength***P. Nyländén, M. Virmavirta, R. Sovellius, H. Kyröläinen, and T. Honkanen***485 HIF-1 Sensor in Detecting Hypoxia Tolerance at High Altitude***S. Shaharuddin, N. M. A. N. A. Rahman, M. J. Masarudin, M. N. Alamassi, and F. F. A. Saad***FEATURES****488 Aerospace Medicine Clinic—R. Wright and L. Menner****492 This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: June—W. W. Dalitsch III****AEROSPACE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION NEWS****493 Constituent Presidents****497 Associate Fellows Announced****497 In Memoriam****498 Scholarship Winners****JULY 2023****PRESIDENT'S PAGE****499 Our Lifeblood... You!***J. Dervay***RESEARCH ARTICLES****500 A Prospective Cohort Study on Risk Factors for Cervico-Thoracic Pain in Military Aircrew***M. Tegern, U. Aasa, and H. Larsson***508 Push-out Bond Strength of Fiber Posts in Long-Term Hypobaric Pressure Changes***S. Ozkan Ata, N. Ata, E. Yazgan, T. Akkor, and R. Ugurlutan*

- ⓐ 514 **USAFSAM Aeromedical Consultation Service Medical Risk Assessment and Airworthiness Matrix**
R. S. Mayes, C. J. Keirns, A. G. Hicks, L. D. Menner, M. S. Lee, J. H. Wagner, and R. L. Baltzer
- 523 **Metabolic Cost of a Proposed NMES Spaceflight Countermeasure Compared to Walking in Active Adults**
T. J. Abitante, M. M. Alemi, D. J. Newman, and K. R. Duda
- REVIEW ARTICLE**
- 532 **Spaceflight Recovery Considerations for Acute Inhalational Exposure to Hydrazines**
B. C. Hanshaw, V. E. Ryder, B. D. Johansen, J. M. Pattarini, H. N. Nguyen, C. D. Nowadly, and R. S. Blue
- SHORT COMMUNICATION**
- ⓐ 544 **Revisions to Acute/Off-Nominal Limits for Benzene in Spacecraft Air**
V. E. Ryder and E. S. Williams
- CASE REPORT**
- 546 **Heat Intolerance, Body Size, and Return to Duty**
A. Rabotin, Y. Epstein, and I. Ketko
- TECHNICAL NOTE**
- 550 **Selecting Medical Conditions Relevant to Exploration Spaceflight to Create the IMPACT 1.0 Medical Condition List**
A. J. Kreykes, R. Suresh, D. Levin, and D. C. Hilmers
- FEATURES**
- 557 **Erratum**
- 558 **Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*J. L. Kinard*
- 561 **Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*M. B. Dudley*
- 565 **Focus on Aerospace Medicine History: U.S. Air Force Manned Orbiting Laboratory Cabin Atmosphere Research Involving Helium**—*J. T. Webb, J. B. Charles, and M. R. Campbell*
- 568 **This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: July**—*W. W. Dalitsch III*
- AEROSPACE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION NEWS**
- 569 **AsMA Award Winners for 2023**

AUGUST 2023

PRESIDENT'S PAGE

- 583 **Les bons moments ont roulé à la Nouvelle-Orléans**
J. Dervay

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 584 **Layperson Physiological Tolerance and Operational Performance in Centrifuge-Simulated Spaceflight**
R. S. Blue, K. M. Ong, K. Ray, A. Menon, J. Mateus, S. Auñón-Chancellor, R. Shah, and W. Powers
- 596 **Intravenous Fluid Resuscitation Capabilities in Simulated Reduced Gravity**
G. M. Pantalos, J. S. Heidel, I. M. Jain, S. E. Warner, T. L. Barefoot, R. O. Baker, and M. Hailey
- 604 **Metabolic Syndrome, Hyperlipidemias, and Associated Clinical Markers Among Military Airmen**
D. Malpica

REVIEW ARTICLE

- 610 **Artificial Intelligence Applications in Space Medicine**
H. C. Cheung, C. De Louche, and M. Komorowski

SHORT COMMUNICATION

- 623 **Sweat Production During Continuous and Interval Aerobic Exercise**
J. W. Ryder, J. B. Crowell, H. J. Song, and M. Ewert

CASE REPORT

- 629 **Qualification of Pilots with Aero-Otitis Media After Balloon Eustachian Tuboplasty**
M. Zhang, X. Liu, B. Wang, Z. Jin, and X. Xu

FEATURES

- ⊖ 634 **Symposium Summary: Human Health on the Moon and Beyond and the Results of the Spaceflight for Everybody Symposium**—*V. Schneider, B. Siegel, and J. R. Allen*
- 644 **Book Review**—*C. H. Dukes*
- 645 **Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*N. Chough, M. Thompson, and B. Johansen*
- 647 **Erratum**
- 648 **Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*C. J. Blasser and W. D. Smith*
- 651 **Focus on Aerospace Medicine History: The Legacy of the Apollo-Soyuz Test Project**—*A. Nicogossian and M. R. Campbell*
- 654 **This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: August**—*W. W. Dalitsch III*

AEROSPACE MEDICAL ASSOCIATION NEWS

- 655 **Abstracts Not Presented**
- 656 **Dervay Installed as AsMA President**
- 657 **Aerospace Medical Association Honors Night Awards**
- 661 **Abridged Minutes of the Annual Business Meeting**
- 662 **Annual Lectures**
- 663 **Scholarship Winners and Receptions**
- 664 **RAM Bowl**

SEPTEMBER 2023

PRESIDENT’S PAGE

- 665 **“Honoring the Past – Preparing for the Future”**
J. Dervay

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 666 **Decompression Sickness Risk in Parachutist Dispatchers Exposed Repeatedly to High Altitude**
D. M. Connolly, T. J. D’Oyly, S. D. R. Harridge, T. G. Smith, and V. M. Lee
- 678 **Brain Microstructure and Brain Function Changes in Space Headache by Head-Down-Tilted Bed Rest**
M. Goto, Y. Shibata, S. Ishiyama, Y. Matsumaru, and E. Ishikawa

REVIEW ARTICLES

- 686 **Exercise Effect on Mental Health in Isolating or Quarantining Adults**
V. Chu and D. G. Newman
- 696 **Categorization of Select Cockpit Performance Evaluation Techniques**
E. M. Brighton and D. M. Klaus
- ⊖ 705 **Operational Considerations for Crew Fatality on the International Space Station**
P. C. Stepaniak, R. S. Blue, S. Gilmore, G. E. Beven, N. G. Chough, A. Tsung, K. A. McMonigal, E. L. Mazuchowski II, J. A. Bytheway, K. N. Lindgren, and M. R. Barratt

CASE REPORTS

- ⊖ 715 **Delayed Drowsiness After Normobaric Hypoxia Training in an F/A-18 Hornet Simulator**
N. Varis, A. Leinonen, J. Perälä, T. K. Leino, L. Husa, and R. Sovellius
- 719 **Acute Myocardial Infarction in a Young Bodybuilder Fighter Pilot**
S. Jeevarathinam, S. A. Sabei, and Y. A. Wardi

HISTORICAL NOTE

- 723 **An American Perspective on the Legacy of Anatoly I. Grigoriev in Space Medicine**
A. E. Nicogossian and C. R. Doarn

FEATURES

- 728 **Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*S. S. Ahmed and A. Sirek*
- 733 **Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*M. Hoyt*
- 736 **This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: September**—*W. W. Dalitsch III*

OCTOBER 2023**PRESIDENT'S PAGE**

- 737 Congratulations, American Board of Preventive Medicine: 75th Anniversary!**
J. Dervay

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 738 Early Human Pathophysiological Responses to Exertional Hypobaric Decompression Stress**
D. M. Connolly, L. A. Madden, V. C. Edwards, T. J. D'Oyly, S. D. R. Harridge, T. G. Smith, and V. M. Lee
- ⊗ **750 Daily Caffeine Intake and the Effect of Caffeine on Pilots' Performance After Extended Wakefulness**
Y. Q. Wingelaar-Jagt, T. T. Wingelaar, L. de Vrijer, W. J. Riedel, and J. G. Ramaekers
- 761 Neuro-Cardiovascular Responses to Sympathetic Stimulation in Fighter Pilots**
M. V. dos Santos Rangel, G. B. de Sá, P. Farinatti, and J. P. Borges
- 770 Additive Sensory Noise Effects on Operator Performance in a Lunar Landing Simulation**
S. O. Sherman, Y-Y. Shen, D. Gutierrez-Mendoza, M. Schlittenhart, C. Watson, T. K. Clark, and A. P. Anderson
- 780 +G_z Standards for the Indian Air Force**
A. Kumar

SHORT COMMUNICATION

- 786 X-Ray Imaging in the Simulated Microgravity Environment of Parabolic Flight**
D. Lerner, M. Pohlen, A. Wang, J. Walter, M. Cairnie, and S. Gifford

CASE REPORT

- 792 Burnt by His Cellphone During a Parachute Jump**
V. des Robert, L. Saint-Jean, S-P. Corcostegui, E. Romary, and C. Derkenne

FEATURES

- 796 Aerospace Medicine Clinic—***M. D. Chuidian and K-A. Boucher*
- 800 Aerospace Medicine Clinic—***J. Harris*
- 803 Statement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation**
- 804 This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: October—***W. W. Dalitsch III*

NOVEMBER 2023**PRESIDENT'S PAGE**

- 805 Our Great AsMA Staff—Highlight on the Home Office**
J. Dervay

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 807 Deficient Aeronautical Decision-Making Contributions to Fatal General Aviation Accidents**
D. D. Boyd and M. T. Scharf
- 815 Obesity and Its Relation to Excessive Daytime Sleepiness in Civilian Pilots**
R. S. Brahmanti, B. Sampurna, N. Ibrahim, N. P. Adi, M. Siagian, and R. A. Werdhani
- 821 Self-Reported Allergic Rhinitis Prevalence and Risk Factors in Employees of the China National Railway**
R-L. Yu, H-Y. Ning, T-F. Lan, H. He, C-B. Zheng, X-Y. Wang, H-T. Wang, and X-Y. Wang
- 827 Facial Fracture Injury Criteria from Night Vision Goggle Impact**
M. B. Davis, D. Y. Pang, I. P. Herring, and C. R. Bass
- 835 Heart Rate Variability Indices of Student Pilots Undergo Modifications During Flight Training**
G. Li Volsi, I. P. Monte, A. Aruta, A. Gulizzi, A. Libra, S. Mirulla, G. Panebianco, G. Patti, F. Quattrocchi, V. Bellantone, W. Castorina, S. Arcifa, and F. Papale

REVIEW ARTICLES

- ⊗ **843 Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors and Other Treatment Modalities for Deep Space Missions**
B. B. El-Khoury, K. L. Ray, S. I. Althuler, J. F. Reichard, and C. H. Duker

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

- 852 Wire Strikes and In-Air Obstacle Collisions During Agricultural Aviation Operations**
H. M. Baumgartner

TECHNICAL NOTES

- 857 A 3D-Printed Portable Sterilizer to Be Used During Surgical Procedures in Spaceflight**
E. Kovalski, L. Salazar, D. Levin, and T. H. Kamine

FEATURES

- 861 Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*C. S. James*
864 Aerospace Medicine Clinic—*I. Yourison*
868 Focus on Aerospace Medicine History: The History of Surgical Care in Space Symposia—*M. R. Campbell*
872 This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: November—*W. W. Dalitsch III*

DECEMBER 2023

PRESIDENT'S PAGE

- 873 Aerospace Medicine and Human Performance – A Shining Star of AsMA**
J. Dervay

RESEARCH ARTICLES

- 875 A Qualitative Investigation of Space Exploration Medical Evacuation Risks**
A. Almand, S. Y. Ko, A. Anderson, R. J. Keller, M. Zero, A. P. Anderson, J. M. Laws, K. Lehnhardt, and B. D. Easter
- 887 Physiological and Morphometric Differences in Resident Moderate-Altitude vs. Sea-Level Mice**
A. E. O'Connor, D. M. Hatzenbiler, L. T. Flom, A-C. Bobadilla, D. R. Bruns, and E. E. Schmitt
- 894 Initial investigation of a Grating Stimulus as a Visual Endpoint for Human Centrifuge Research**
J. Britton, D. M. Connolly, D. E. Hawarden, A. T. Stevenson, S. D. R. Harridge, N. D. C. Green, and R. D. Pollock
- 902 Astronaut Candidate, Candidate-Like, and Undergraduate Subjects Compared on Retention and Transfer**
J. A. Kole, I. Barshi, A. F. Healy, and V. I. Schneider
- 911 High G Tolerance and Cardiopulmonary Reserve Function in Healthy Air Force Aviators**
X. Lan, W. Zhu, J. Du, J. Wang, M. Yang, Y. Xu, and Y. Cao
- 917 Coronary Artery Disease Management in Military Aircrew**
N. Guettler and S. Sammito

REVIEW ARTICLE

- 923 Impact of Exercise-Induced Strains and Nutrition on Bone Mineral Density in Spaceflight and on the Ground**
J. Caruso, N. Patel, J. Wellwood, and L. Bollinger

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

- 934 Preliminary Evaluation of an Osteopathic Manipulative Treatment to Prevent Motion Sickness**
V. A. Thomas, A. M. Kelley, A. Lee, T. Fotopoulos, J. Boggs, and J. Campbell
- 939 Retrospective Analysis of Medical Attrition for Pilot Applicants to the British Army Air Corps**
M. S. Adams, C. E. Goldie, and S. J. Gaydos

FEATURES

- 944 Aerospace Medicine Clinic**—*D. R. Sparks et al.*
949 Aerospace Medicine Clinic—*W. T. Timberlake*
951 Erratum
952 This Month in Aerospace Medicine History: December—*W. W. Dalitsch III*
953 Association News: Newman Is Incoming Editor-in-Chief
954 Indexes to Volume 94, January–December 2023